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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 1.4 - POPULATION : BY INDUSTRY AND AGE

NEW SOUTH WALES

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Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 1.4). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

1 - New South Wales;
2 - Victoria;
3 - Queensland;
4 - South Australia;
5 - Western Australia;
6 - Tasmania;
7 - Northern Territory;
8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;

2. Summary of dwellings;

3. Ages of the population according to marital status;

4. Ages of the population according to industry;

5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;

6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;

7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;

8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 17.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Work Force

1. At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

"Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and

"..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service....."

2. At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows:

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO".

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO".

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

3. The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

4. This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

5. The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 34,000 additional persons in the New South Wales work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the New South Wales work force of approximately 1.9 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

Industry

6. Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

"State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

7. From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

8. The precise classification of persons in the work force according to occupation and industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

9. It is not intended to revise any of the statistics contained in this bulletin. However, it is proposed to undertake a detailed analysis of the industry information obtained at the 1966 Census to evaluate the precision of the data and as an aid to the framing of classifications and the wording of instructions for the 1971 Census.

Age

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some misstatement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages were individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lay (as indicated by other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex. This table had been compiled previously using the latest estimates of the age distribution of the population which were available at the time.

The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : NEW SOUTH WALES

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major group) (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
	MALES											
Primary production	10,680	10,543	10,620	10,569	12,024	11,575	10,944	11,180	10,098	7,509	8,555	114,297
Mining and quarrying	1,019	1,994	2,262	2,554	3,092	3,194	2,890	2,697	2,277	478	148	22,605
Manufacturing	43,395	47,765	42,896	39,326	44,438	44,684	38,593	35,036	27,392	18,024	8,573	390,122
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	2,680	3,622	3,626	3,806	4,420	4,737	4,102	3,743	3,109	2,059	353	36,257
Building and construction	13,805	17,570	18,608	18,196	18,472	18,237	14,162	12,148	10,213	5,853	2,070	149,334
Transport and storage	6,136	9,265	10,310	10,493	12,419	12,218	10,969	9,937	8,057	4,473	2,041	96,318
Communication	3,536	3,664	2,492	2,191	2,987	3,956	3,164	2,999	2,336	1,401	165	28,891
Finance and property	7,366	6,392	4,163	3,628	3,870	3,999	3,416	3,072	2,915	1,668	1,542	42,031
Commerce	21,228	20,220	19,182	17,616	19,557	18,210	16,686	15,554	11,912	8,383	6,187	174,735
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	9,274	12,959	6,747	5,009	5,462	5,850	4,664	4,011	3,182	2,108	517	59,783
Community and business services (including professional)	5,188	11,752	10,931	9,357	9,942	8,976	7,467	7,306	5,965	4,206	3,507	84,597
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	3,559	4,724	4,984	5,267	5,949	5,922	5,630	5,477	4,462	3,132	2,932	52,038
Other industries	4	2	1	2	3	5	3	7	2	1	2	32
Industry inadequately described or not stated	4,412	2,632	1,894	1,570	1,701	1,747	1,551	1,405	1,253	1,051	1,131	20,347
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	132,282	153,104	138,716	129,584	144,336	143,310	124,241	114,572	93,173	60,346	37,723	1,271,387

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : NEW SOUTH WALES

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major group) (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
	FEMALES											
Primary production	1,476	1,484	1,836	2,093	2,623	2,912	2,748	2,485	1,916	1,177	1,723	22,473
Mining and quarrying	199	177	85	56	53	59	40	26	21	12	10	738
Manufacturing	23,685	22,424	13,608	11,441	14,092	15,555	12,040	8,920	5,334	2,071	1,032	130,202
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	1,023	781	211	121	122	168	142	100	75	37	8	2,788
Building and construction	705	888	644	707	775	724	463	335	205	84	48	5,578
Transport and storage	1,747	2,151	1,230	931	1,017	1,060	875	683	471	193	102	10,460
Communication	2,691	1,336	584	506	625	704	652	561	414	265	112	8,450
Finance and property	12,742	7,569	2,124	1,073	1,310	1,580	1,435	1,165	900	466	322	30,686
Commerce	28,757	18,005	8,876	7,652	9,990	11,782	10,798	8,855	5,819	2,667	1,739	114,940
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	5,142	3,711	1,180	762	1,083	1,261	1,078	1,051	782	440	78	16,568
Community and business services (including professional)	20,173	25,462	11,846	8,523	9,722	10,226	9,397	8,535	6,656	3,430	2,514	116,484
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	9,121	7,550	5,165	4,996	6,674	7,238	6,750	6,045	4,366	2,306	2,201	62,412
Other industries	4	2	2	..	..	1	2	..	1	1	1	14
Industry inadequately described or not stated	5,567	2,490	1,773	1,534	1,772	1,905	1,711	1,572	1,182	655	811	20,972
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	113,032	94,030	49,164	40,395	49,858	55,175	48,131	40,333	28,142	13,804	10,701	542,765

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : NEW SOUTH WALES

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major group) (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
	PERSONS											
Primary production	12,156	12,027	12,456	12,662	14,647	14,487	13,692	13,665	12,014	8,686	10,278	136,770
Mining and quarrying	1,218	2,171	2,347	2,610	3,145	3,253	2,930	2,723	2,298	490	158	23,343
Manufacturing	67,080	70,189	56,504	50,767	58,530	60,239	50,633	43,956	32,726	20,095	9,605	520,324
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	3,703	4,403	3,837	3,927	4,542	4,905	4,244	3,843	3,184	2,096	361	39,045
Building and construction	14,510	18,458	19,252	18,903	19,247	18,961	14,625	12,483	10,418	5,937	2,118	154,912
Transport and storage	7,883	11,416	11,540	11,424	13,436	13,278	11,844	10,620	8,528	4,666	2,143	106,778
Communication	6,227	5,000	3,076	2,697	3,612	4,660	3,816	3,560	2,750	1,666	277	37,341
Finance and property	20,108	13,961	6,287	4,701	5,180	5,579	4,851	4,237	3,815	2,134	1,864	72,717
Commerce	49,985	38,225	28,058	25,268	29,547	29,992	27,484	24,409	17,731	11,050	7,926	289,675
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	14,416	16,670	7,927	5,771	6,545	7,111	5,742	5,062	3,964	2,548	595	76,351
Community and business services (including professional)	25,361	37,214	22,777	17,880	19,664	19,202	16,864	15,841	12,621	7,636	6,021	201,081
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	12,680	12,274	10,149	10,263	12,623	13,160	12,380	11,522	8,828	5,438	5,133	114,450
Other industries	8	4	3	2	3	6	5	7	3	2	3	46
Industry inadequately described or not stated	9,979	5,122	3,667	3,104	3,473	3,652	3,262	2,977	2,435	1,706	1,942	41,319
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	245,314	247,134	187,880	169,979	194,194	198,485	172,372	154,905	121,315	74,150	48,424	1,814,152

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : NEW SOUTH WALES

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	241	172	210	193	259	255	227	210	187	141	80	2,175
Hunting and trapping	35	25	37	36	48	43	36	39	39	38	11	387
Rural industries	10,101	9,938	9,998	9,911	11,263	10,859	10,340	10,550	9,567	7,185	8,413	108,125
Forestry	303	408	375	429	454	418	341	381	305	145	51	3,610
Total Primary Production	10,680	10,543	10,620	10,569	12,024	11,575	10,944	11,180	10,098	7,509	8,555	114,297
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	896	1,815	2,019	2,305	2,806	2,946	2,682	2,504	2,157	382	101	20,613
Quarrying	123	179	243	249	286	248	208	193	120	96	47	1,992
Total Mining and Quarrying	1,019	1,994	2,262	2,554	3,092	3,194	2,890	2,697	2,277	478	148	22,605
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	1,838	2,343	2,390	2,359	2,574	2,393	2,055	1,748	1,416	865	422	20,403
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	91	258	346	424	560	543	392	311	172	63	29	3,189
Founding, engineering and metalworking	16,515	19,260	17,276	15,878	18,233	18,700	15,409	13,484	9,868	6,423	2,604	153,650
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	6,985	6,562	5,601	4,799	5,557	5,958	5,355	5,052	4,239	2,743	1,094	53,945
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	841	979	962	985	1,164	1,117	1,089	1,055	755	534	290	9,771
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	661	681	648	661	719	796	732	671	649	391	317	6,926
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	429	360	369	309	374	368	317	432	348	268	178	3,752
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	5,237	5,344	4,785	4,265	4,747	4,546	4,035	3,962	3,107	2,286	1,045	43,359
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	2,023	1,729	1,462	1,487	1,513	1,488	1,285	1,211	1,036	648	386	14,268
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	1,343	1,154	972	961	881	834	845	736	710	501	293	9,230
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	3,733	4,196	3,367	2,858	3,054	2,801	2,650	2,611	2,225	1,371	855	29,721
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	1,117	2,103	2,184	2,004	2,421	2,459	2,121	1,715	1,295	895	373	18,687

For footnote see end of Table.

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	398	264	265	201	290	286	276	211	142	109	115	2,557
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	294	241	212	215	248	263	281	259	239	159	147	2,558
Manufacture of rubber goods	652	914	899	757	920	887	748	679	522	300	121	7,399
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	277	322	276	261	279	262	203	184	155	127	85	2,431
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	324	458	412	429	468	517	380	314	220	136	86	3,744
Other manufacturing	433	442	356	368	363	393	365	325	246	184	114	3,589
Manufacturing undefined	204	155	114	105	73	73	55	76	48	21	19	943
Total Manufacturing	43,395	47,765	42,896	39,326	44,438	44,684	38,593	35,036	27,392	18,024	8,573	390,122
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	1,493	2,201	2,410	2,532	2,995	3,227	2,698	2,392	1,879	1,255	87	23,169
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	1,187	1,421	1,216	1,274	1,425	1,510	1,404	1,351	1,230	804	266	13,088
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	2,680	3,622	3,626	3,806	4,420	4,737	4,102	3,743	3,109	2,059	353	36,257
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	10,627	11,728	12,146	11,815	11,419	11,503	8,362	6,632	5,461	3,005	1,459	94,157
Construction works (other than buildings)	3,178	5,842	6,462	6,381	7,053	6,734	5,800	5,516	4,752	2,848	611	55,177
Total Building and Construction	13,805	17,570	18,608	18,196	18,472	18,237	14,162	12,148	10,213	5,853	2,070	149,334
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	1,465	4,133	5,543	5,740	6,685	5,838	5,150	4,693	3,594	1,772	781	45,394
Shipping	701	1,043	1,078	951	1,040	1,058	870	836	699	526	413	9,215
Loading and discharging vessels	61	407	545	760	944	1,033	1,200	1,331	1,041	768	531	8,621
Rail and air transport	3,850	3,606	3,082	2,975	3,670	4,189	3,646	2,966	2,642	1,351	277	32,254
Other transport	1	..	..	2	2	1	4	7	7	..	..	24
Storage	58	76	62	65	78	99	99	104	74	56	39	810
Total Transport and Storage	6,136	9,265	10,310	10,493	12,419	12,218	10,969	9,937	8,057	4,473	2,041	96,318
Communication	3,536	3,664	2,492	2,191	2,987	3,956	3,164	2,999	2,336	1,401	165	28,891
Finance and property -												
Banking	5,543	3,773	1,885	1,415	1,386	1,353	1,055	933	1,135	376	83	18,937

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, by INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : NEW SOUTH WALES
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Finance and property - continued -												
Insurance	1,355	1,655	1,295	1,175	1,262	1,252	1,030	871	729	569	500	11,693
Other finance and property	468	964	983	1,038	1,222	1,394	1,331	1,268	1,051	723	959	11,401
Total Finance and Property	7,366	6,392	4,163	3,628	3,870	3,999	3,416	3,072	2,915	1,668	1,542	42,031
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	4,874	6,688	6,926	6,425	7,210	6,964	6,332	5,644	4,141	2,881	2,006	60,091
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	739	883	813	847	866	844	852	787	735	572	464	8,402
Retail trade	15,615	12,649	11,443	10,344	11,481	10,402	9,502	9,123	7,036	4,930	3,717	106,242
Total Commerce	21,228	20,220	19,182	17,616	19,557	18,210	16,686	15,554	11,912	8,383	6,187	174,735
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	3,965	4,648	3,065	2,712	2,961	3,839	3,218	2,810	2,330	1,492	476	31,516
Defence: enlisted personnel	5,003	7,887	3,392	2,013	2,057	1,405	756	471	139	58	..	23,181
Defence: civilian employees	306	424	290	284	444	606	690	730	713	558	41	5,086
Total Public Authority and Defence Services	9,274	12,959	6,747	5,009	5,462	5,850	4,664	4,011	3,182	2,108	517	59,783
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	796	2,373	2,317	2,098	1,924	1,479	1,198	1,086	767	397	436	14,871
Religion and social welfare	148	370	613	604	702	567	514	606	513	407	508	5,552
Health, hospitals, etc.	744	1,393	1,677	1,672	2,451	2,537	2,169	2,045	1,805	1,323	997	18,813
Education	1,533	4,801	4,045	3,255	3,081	2,652	2,247	2,448	1,954	1,248	585	27,849
Other community and business services (including professional)	1,967	2,815	2,279	1,728	1,784	1,741	1,339	1,121	926	831	981	17,512
Total Community and Business Services	5,188	11,752	10,931	9,357	9,942	8,976	7,467	7,306	5,965	4,206	3,507	84,597
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	1,469	1,697	1,321	1,361	1,538	1,391	1,394	1,391	1,230	915	729	14,436
Private domestic service	107	89	106	123	110	144	167	216	219	238	403	1,922
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	870	1,619	2,316	2,553	2,949	3,098	2,886	2,645	2,100	1,421	1,329	23,786
Other personal services	1,113	1,319	1,241	1,230	1,352	1,289	1,183	1,225	913	558	471	11,894
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	3,559	4,724	4,984	5,267	5,949	5,922	5,630	5,477	4,462	3,132	2,932	52,038
Other industries	4	2	1	2	3	5	3	7	2	1	2	32
Industry inadequately described or not stated	4,412	2,632	1,894	1,570	1,701	1,747	1,551	1,405	1,253	1,051	1,131	20,347
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	132,282	153,104	138,716	129,584	144,336	143,310	124,241	114,572	93,173	60,346	37,723	1,271,387

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	7	5	6	5	9	13	10	12	4	4	3	78
Hunting and trapping	3	4	3	3	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	21
Rural industries	1,459	1,467	1,825	2,080	2,601	2,890	2,732	2,471	1,909	1,171	1,719	22,324
Forestry	7	8	2	5	9	7	4	2	3	2	1	50
Total Primary Production	1,476	1,484	1,836	2,093	2,623	2,912	2,748	2,485	1,916	1,177	1,723	22,473
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	178	152	74	49	45	51	32	19	14	11	10	635
Quarrying	21	25	11	7	8	8	8	7	7	1	..	103
Total Mining and Quarrying	199	177	85	56	53	59	40	26	21	12	10	738
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	375	450	285	203	254	256	198	170	100	36	19	2,346
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	32	71	34	22	24	27	22	17	8	1	..	258
Founding, engineering and metalworking	4,439	5,597	3,478	2,978	3,847	4,337	3,035	2,076	1,051	357	146	31,341
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	662	828	493	407	525	622	413	296	168	83	25	4,522
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	1,443	1,275	884	820	1,007	1,152	813	587	349	134	65	8,529
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	7,215	4,984	3,093	2,699	2,996	3,239	2,624	2,010	1,343	595	321	31,119
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	600	383	205	205	320	415	340	314	185	85	37	3,089
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	2,710	2,658	1,635	1,280	1,443	1,455	1,133	894	557	188	100	14,053
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	244	215	112	103	129	127	110	67	44	27	16	1,194
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	299	257	166	173	243	284	259	229	140	36	36	2,122
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	2,576	2,308	1,118	852	1,091	1,321	1,230	979	609	288	143	12,515
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	1,191	1,506	825	670	877	960	747	488	333	97	43	7,737
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	172	128	95	91	107	124	105	68	47	17	8	962

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	250	222	181	146	180	199	176	126	80	36	19	1,615
Manufacture of rubber goods	364	311	209	164	249	237	181	123	76	20	6	1,940
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	243	271	157	111	154	148	100	77	44	13	6	1,324
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	338	407	269	229	287	308	236	165	79	16	17	2,351
Other manufacturing	352	362	220	195	288	274	270	201	97	34	22	2,315
Manufacturing undefined	180	191	149	93	71	70	48	33	24	8	3	870
Total Manufacturing	23,685	22,424	13,608	11,441	14,092	15,555	12,040	8,920	5,334	2,071	1,032	130,202
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	761	656	162	94	106	132	113	70	51	19	4	2,168
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	262	125	49	27	16	36	29	30	24	18	4	620
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	1,023	781	211	121	122	168	142	100	75	37	8	2,788
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	552	638	486	553	625	577	353	264	164	63	39	4,314
Construction works (other than buildings)	153	250	158	154	150	147	110	71	41	21	9	1,264
Total Building and Construction	705	888	644	707	775	724	463	335	205	84	48	5,578
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	730	762	484	492	562	502	400	295	196	101	62	4,586
Shipping	210	229	122	59	64	75	71	66	56	22	14	988
Loading and discharging vessels	36	32	9	11	8	11	13	8	5	2	1	136
Rail and air transport	750	1,104	602	365	377	458	378	302	211	67	25	4,639
Other transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Storage	21	24	13	4	6	14	13	11	3	1	..	110
Total Transport and Storage	1,747	2,151	1,230	931	1,017	1,060	875	683	471	193	102	10,460
Communication	2,691	1,336	584	506	625	704	652	561	414	265	112	8,450
Finance and property -												
Banking	6,390	2,779	531	188	210	325	273	241	186	59	41	11,223
Insurance	4,267	2,814	827	413	500	609	539	401	309	160	65	10,904
Other finance and property	2,085	1,976	766	472	600	646	623	523	405	247	216	8,559
Total Finance and Property	12,742	7,569	2,124	1,073	1,310	1,580	1,435	1,165	900	466	322	30,686

For footnote see end of Table.

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	5,152	5,141	2,304	1,504	1,881	2,188	1,820	1,511	1,005	472	260	23,238
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	548	531	242	144	163	177	143	144	105	63	37	2,297
Retail trade	23,057	12,333	6,330	6,004	7,946	9,417	8,835	7,200	4,709	2,132	1,442	89,405
Total Commerce	28,757	18,005	8,876	7,652	9,990	11,782	10,798	8,855	5,819	2,667	1,739	114,940
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	4,499	3,152	1,017	674	973	1,152	1,003	969	737	401	77	14,654
Defence: enlisted personnel	336	355	90	22	28	15	5	7	..	..	..	858
Defence: civilian employees	307	204	73	66	82	94	70	75	45	39	1	1,056
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	5,142	3,711	1,180	762	1,083	1,261	1,078	1,051	782	440	78	16,568
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	2,027	1,764	641	353	411	389	297	259	245	146	97	6,629
Religion and social welfare	652	761	502	412	475	597	562	582	519	331	365	5,758
Health, hospitals, etc.	10,475	10,775	5,127	3,884	4,513	4,709	4,458	3,917	2,736	1,349	750	52,693
Education	3,889	9,072	4,263	3,014	3,309	3,447	3,256	3,106	2,678	1,354	1,172	38,560
Other community and business services (including professional)	3,130	3,090	1,313	860	1,014	1,084	824	671	478	250	130	12,844
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	20,173	25,462	11,846	8,523	9,722	10,226	9,397	8,535	6,656	3,430	2,514	116,484
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	1,157	1,372	925	652	786	666	522	431	316	170	142	7,139
Private domestic service	1,558	845	556	506	614	820	927	1,148	1,095	736	1,004	9,809
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	2,450	2,847	2,617	2,832	3,934	4,391	4,077	3,448	2,285	1,074	862	30,817
Other personal services	3,956	2,486	1,067	1,006	1,340	1,361	1,224	1,018	670	326	193	14,647
Total Amusement, Hotels and other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	9,121	7,550	5,165	4,996	6,674	7,238	6,750	6,045	4,366	2,306	2,201	62,412
Other industries	4	2	2	..	..	1	2	..	1	1	1	14
Industry inadequately described or not stated	5,567	2,490	1,773	1,534	1,772	1,905	1,711	1,572	1,182	655	811	20,972
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	113,032	94,030	49,164	40,395	49,858	55,175	48,131	40,333	28,142	13,804	10,701	542,765

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : NEW SOUTH WALES
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	248	177	216	198	268	268	237	222	191	145	83	2,253
Hunting and trapping	38	29	40	39	52	45	38	39	39	38	11	408
Rural industries	11,560	11,405	11,823	11,991	13,864	13,749	13,072	13,021	11,476	8,356	10,132	130,449
Forestry	310	416	377	434	463	425	345	383	308	147	52	3,660
Total Primary Production	12,156	12,027	12,456	12,662	14,647	14,487	13,692	13,665	12,014	8,686	10,278	136,770
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	1,074	1,967	2,093	2,354	2,851	2,997	2,714	2,523	2,171	393	111	21,248
Quarrying	144	204	254	256	294	256	216	200	127	97	47	2,095
Total Mining and Quarrying	1,218	2,171	2,347	2,610	3,145	3,253	2,930	2,723	2,298	490	158	23,343
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	2,213	2,793	2,675	2,562	2,828	2,649	2,253	1,918	1,516	901	441	22,749
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	123	329	380	446	584	570	414	328	180	64	29	3,447
Founding, engineering and metalworking	20,954	24,857	20,754	18,856	22,080	23,037	18,444	15,560	10,919	6,780	2,750	184,991
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	7,647	7,390	6,094	5,206	6,082	6,580	5,768	5,348	4,407	2,826	1,119	58,467
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	2,284	2,254	1,846	1,805	2,171	2,269	1,902	1,642	1,104	668	355	18,300
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	7,876	5,665	3,741	3,360	3,715	4,035	3,356	2,681	1,992	986	638	38,045
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	1,029	743	574	514	694	783	657	746	533	353	215	6,841
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	7,947	8,002	6,420	5,545	6,190	6,001	5,168	4,856	3,664	2,474	1,145	57,412
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	2,267	1,944	1,574	1,590	1,642	1,615	1,395	1,278	1,080	675	402	15,462
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	1,642	1,411	1,138	1,134	1,124	1,118	1,104	965	850	537	329	11,352
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	6,309	6,504	4,485	3,710	4,145	4,122	3,880	3,590	2,834	1,659	998	42,236
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	2,308	3,609	3,009	2,674	3,298	3,419	2,868	2,203	1,628	992	416	26,424
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electro-plating and minting	570	392	360	292	397	410	381	279	189	126	123	3,519

For footnote see end of Table.

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	544	463	393	361	428	462	457	385	319	195	166	4,173
Manufacture of rubber goods	1,016	1,225	1,108	921	1,169	1,124	929	802	598	320	127	9,339
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	520	593	433	372	433	410	303	261	199	140	91	3,755
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	662	865	681	658	755	825	616	479	299	152	103	6,095
Other manufacturing	785	804	576	563	651	667	635	526	343	218	136	5,904
Manufacturing undefined	384	346	263	198	144	143	103	109	72	29	22	1,813
Total Manufacturing	67,080	70,189	56,504	50,767	58,530	60,239	50,633	43,956	32,726	20,095	9,605	520,324
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	2,254	2,857	2,572	2,626	3,101	3,359	2,811	2,462	1,930	1,274	91	25,337
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	1,449	1,546	1,265	1,301	1,441	1,546	1,433	1,381	1,254	822	270	13,708
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	3,703	4,403	3,837	3,927	4,542	4,905	4,244	3,843	3,184	2,096	361	39,045
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	11,179	12,366	12,632	12,368	12,044	12,080	8,715	6,896	5,625	3,068	1,498	98,471
Construction works (other than buildings)	3,331	6,092	6,620	6,535	7,203	6,881	5,910	5,587	4,793	2,869	620	56,441
Total Building and Construction	14,510	18,458	19,252	18,903	19,247	18,961	14,625	12,483	10,418	5,937	2,118	154,912
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	2,195	4,895	6,027	6,232	7,247	6,340	5,550	4,988	3,790	1,873	843	49,980
Shipping	911	1,272	1,200	1,010	1,104	1,133	941	902	755	548	427	10,203
Loading and discharging vessels	97	439	554	771	952	1,044	1,213	1,339	1,046	770	532	8,757
Rail and air transport	4,600	4,710	3,684	3,340	4,047	4,647	4,024	3,268	2,853	1,418	302	36,893
Other transport	1	..	..	2	2	1	4	8	7	..	..	25
Storage	79	100	75	69	84	113	112	115	77	57	39	920
Total Transport and Storage	7,883	11,416	11,540	11,424	13,436	13,278	11,844	10,620	8,528	4,666	2,143	106,778
Communication	6,227	5,000	3,076	2,697	3,612	4,660	3,816	3,560	2,750	1,666	277	37,341
Finance and property -												
Banking	11,933	6,552	2,416	1,603	1,596	1,678	1,328	1,174	1,321	435	124	30,160
Insurance	5,622	4,469	2,122	1,588	1,762	1,861	1,569	1,272	1,038	729	565	22,597
Other finance and property	2,553	2,940	1,749	1,510	1,822	2,040	1,954	1,791	1,456	970	1,175	19,960
Total Finance and Property	20,108	13,961	6,287	4,701	5,180	5,579	4,851	4,237	3,815	2,134	1,864	72,717

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : NEW SOUTH WALES
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	10,026	11,829	9,230	7,929	9,091	9,152	8,152	7,155	5,146	3,353	2,266	83,329
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	1,287	1,414	1,055	991	1,020	1,021	995	931	840	635	501	10,699
Retail trade	38,672	24,982	17,773	16,348	19,427	19,819	18,337	16,323	11,745	7,062	5,159	195,647
Total Commerce	49,985	38,225	28,058	25,268	29,547	29,992	27,484	24,409	17,731	11,050	7,926	289,675
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	8,464	7,800	4,082	3,386	3,934	4,991	4,221	3,779	3,067	1,893	553	46,170
Defence: enlisted personnel	5,339	8,242	3,482	2,035	2,085	1,420	761	478	139	58	..	24,039
Defence: civilian employees	613	628	363	350	526	700	760	805	758	597	42	6,142
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	14,416	16,670	7,927	5,771	6,545	7,111	5,742	5,062	3,964	2,548	595	76,351
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	2,823	4,137	2,958	2,451	2,335	1,868	1,495	1,345	1,012	543	533	21,500
Religion and social welfare	800	1,131	1,115	1,016	1,177	1,164	1,076	1,188	1,032	738	873	11,310
Health, hospitals, etc.	11,219	12,168	6,804	5,556	6,964	7,246	6,627	5,962	4,541	2,672	1,747	71,506
Education	5,422	13,873	8,308	6,269	6,390	6,099	5,503	5,554	4,632	2,602	1,757	66,409
Other community and business services (including professional)	5,097	5,905	3,592	2,588	2,798	2,825	2,163	1,792	1,404	1,081	1,111	30,356
Total Community and Business Services (including professional)	25,361	37,214	22,777	17,880	19,664	19,202	16,864	15,841	12,621	7,636	6,021	201,081
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	2,626	3,069	2,246	2,013	2,324	2,057	1,916	1,822	1,546	1,085	871	21,575
Private domestic service	1,665	934	662	629	724	964	1,094	1,364	1,314	974	1,407	11,731
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	3,320	4,466	4,933	5,385	6,883	7,489	6,963	6,093	4,385	2,495	2,191	54,603
Other personal services	5,069	3,805	2,308	2,236	2,692	2,650	2,407	2,243	1,583	884	664	26,541
Total Amusement, Hotels and other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	12,680	12,274	10,149	10,263	12,623	13,160	12,380	11,522	8,828	5,438	5,133	114,450
Other industries	8	4	3	2	3	6	5	7	3	2	3	46
Industry inadequately described or not stated	9,979	5,122	3,667	3,104	3,473	3,652	3,262	2,977	2,435	1,706	1,942	41,319
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	245,314	247,134	187,880	169,979	194,194	198,485	172,372	154,905	121,315	74,150	48,424	1,814,152

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count Statements	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop. (1)	Summary of Dwgs. (2)	Age x Marital Status (3)	Industry x Age (4)	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y. (5)	Industry x Occ. St. (6)	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St. (7)	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G. As. (8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67		8. 3.68	10.4.68	14. 2.68			
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67		19.3.68		14. 2.68			
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67		19.3.68					
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67		26.3.68					
5 W.A.	No.10 24. 1.67	7.11.67		9. 2.68	23. 2.68	9. 2.68	1. 3.68	23. 2.68	
6 Tas.	No.11 27. 1.67	2.11.67		1. 3.68	10.4.68	6. 3.68	26.3.68	19.3.68	
7 N.T.	No.12 10. 2.67	10.11.67		10.4.68					
8 A.C.T.	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos.3&4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67	7. 2.68 (Interim)						
10 Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

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MONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

BERRA, A.C.T. 2600 10 APRIL 1968

E. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 25 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.